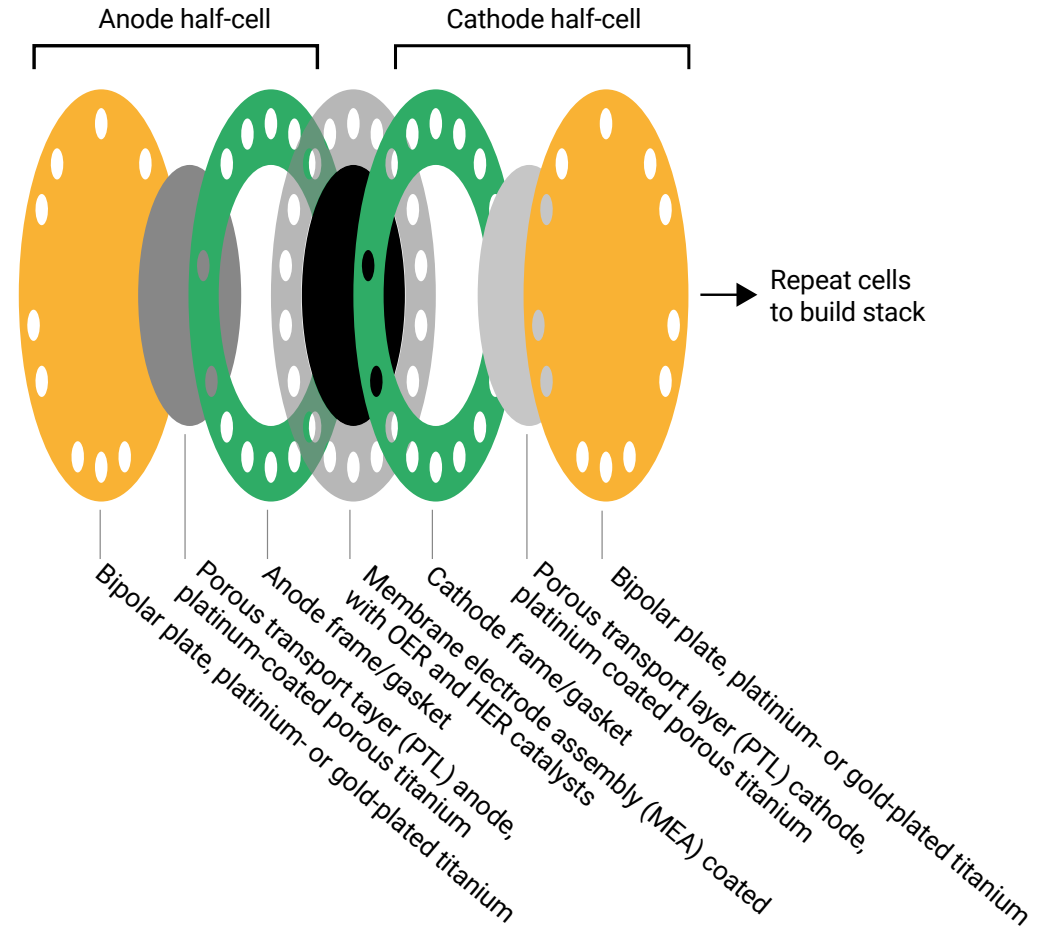
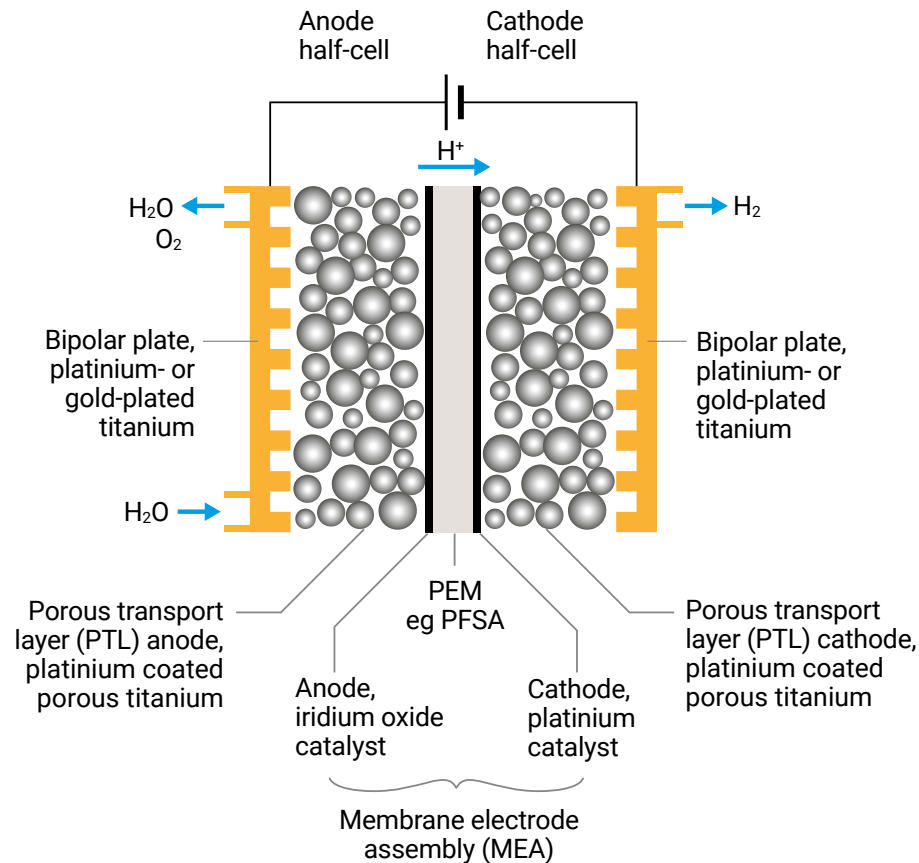


PEM electrolyser stack architecture and critical components



PEM – Proton exchange membrane or polymer electrolyte membrane

PTL – Porous transport layer

MEA – Membrane electrode assembly

BP or BPP – Bipolar plate

PFSA – Perfluorosulfonic acid ionomer, eg Nafion™

OER – Oxygen evolution reaction

HER – Hydrogen evolution reaction